



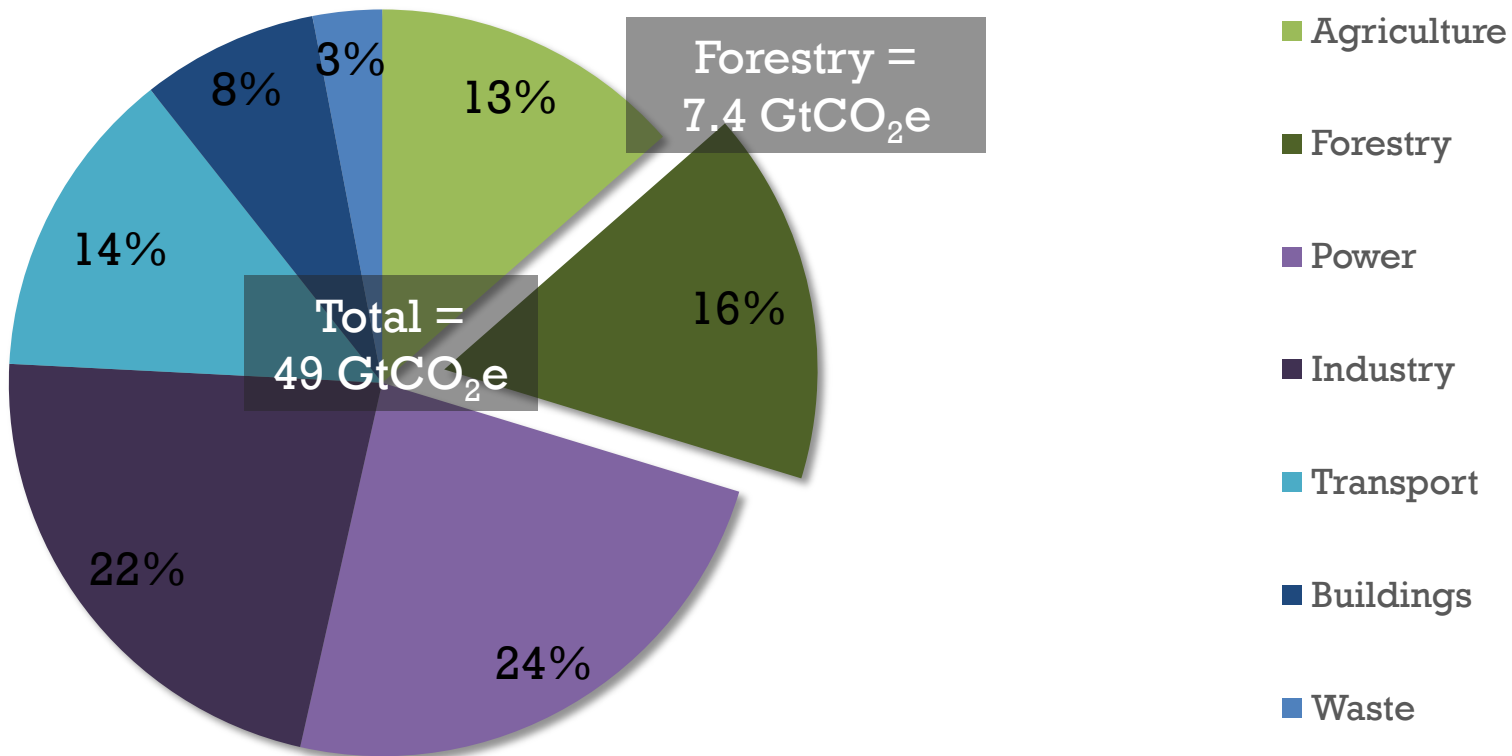
The Little REDD Book

Charlie Parker October 2009

+ Why is REDD important

Combating Climate Change

- Deforestation accounts for 16% of global GHG emissions

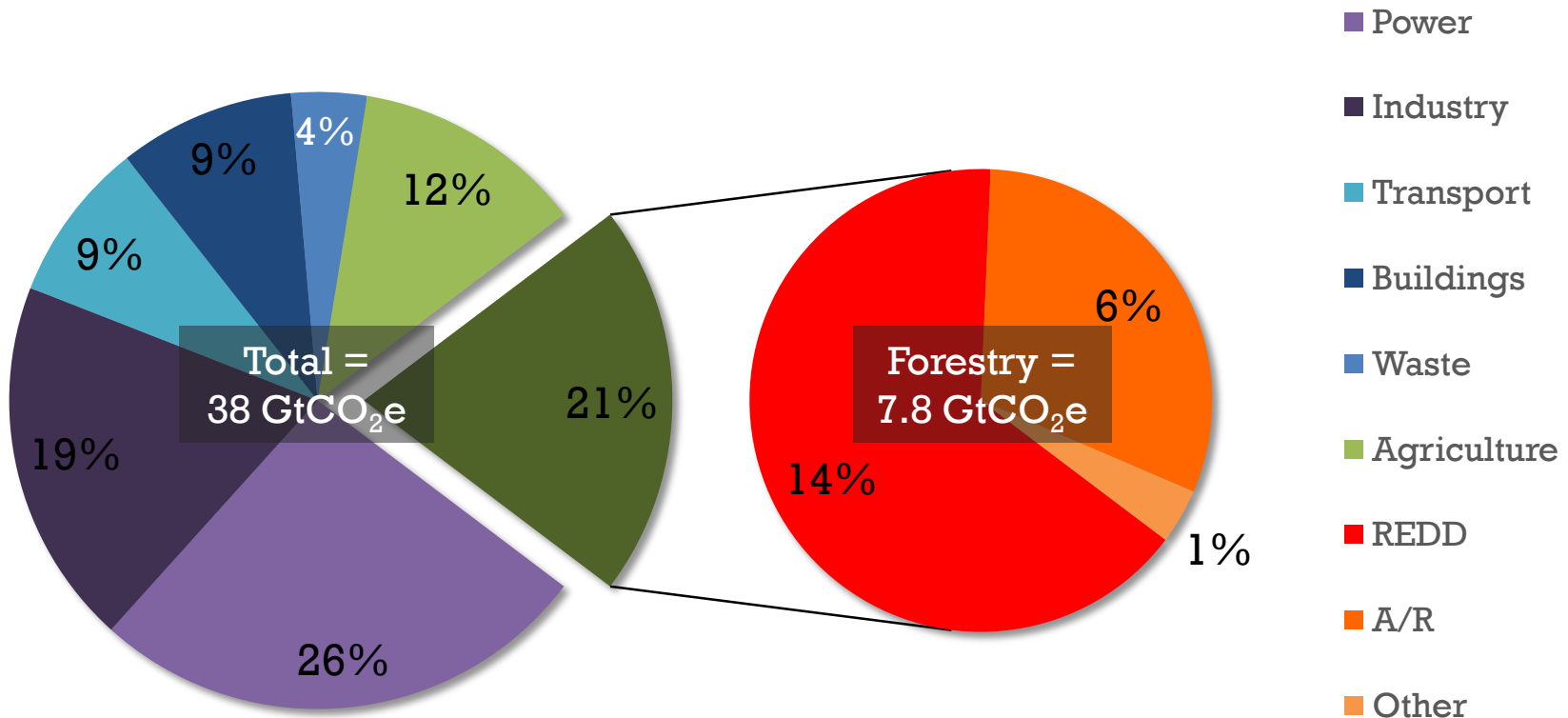


Source: The Terrestrial Carbon Group. **GtCO₂e per year, 2005**
Data taken from McKinsey (2009) Pathways to a Low-Carbon Economy

+ Why is REDD important

Combating Climate Change

- Over a fifth of *global* mitigation potential is in REDD+

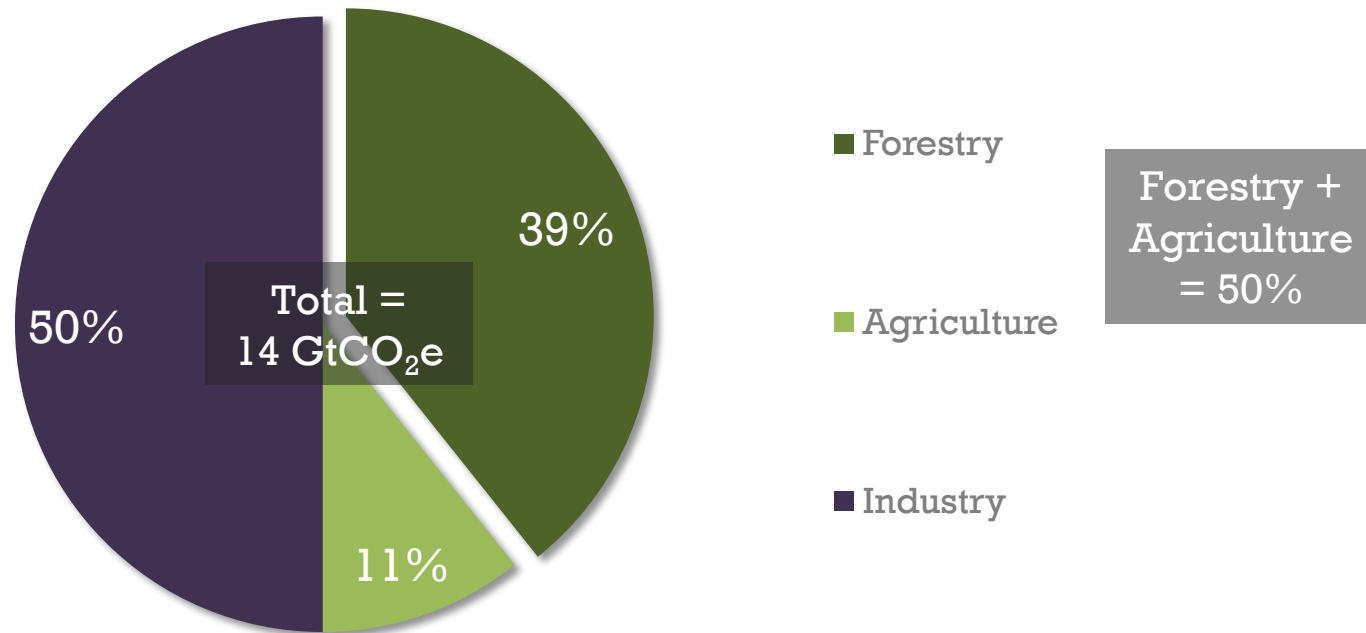


Source: The Terrestrial Carbon Group. **Abatement potential GtCO₂e per year, 2030.**
Data taken from McKinsey (2009) Pathways to a Low-Carbon Economy

+ Why is REDD important

Combating Climate Change

- Half of mitigation potential in developing countries is in AFOLU.



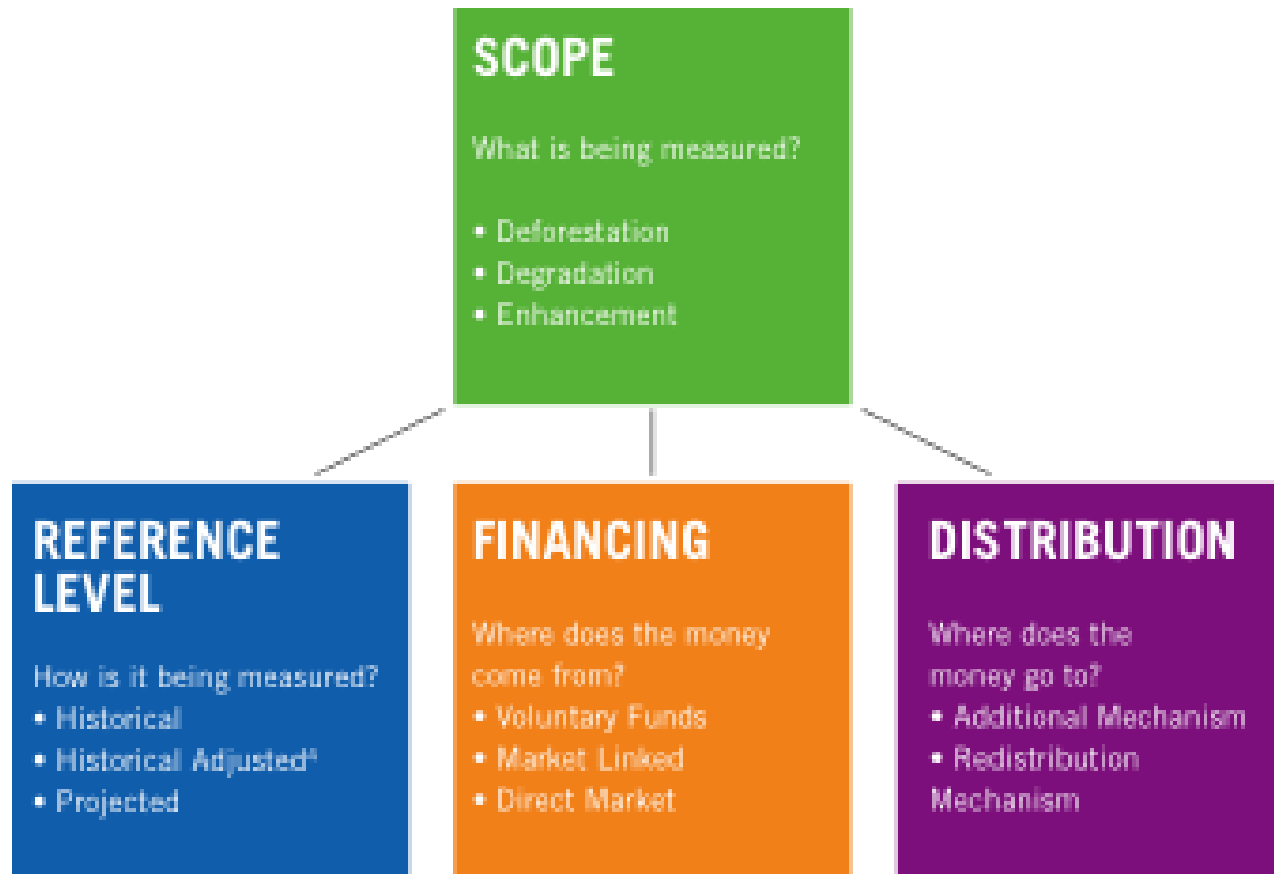
+ Why is REDD important

More than just carbon

- 1.2 billion of the world's poorest depend on the forests for their survival
- Local communities depend on forests as a source of fuel, food, medicines and shelter
- Forests are home to 90% of the world's terrestrial biodiversity
- Indigenous and forest-dependent peoples are stewards of their forests.
- Forests provide ecosystem services on local to global scales

+ Understanding REDD

A framework for understanding



+ Comparative Analysis

Scope

Deforestation (REDD)



IDRI

BRAZIL

Deforestation and Degradation (REDD)



CATIE*

CANADA

ADSI

CCAP

NEW ZEALAND

CSEDE

CIRN

EDF

GREENPEACE

COMIFAC

HSI

IASA

MALAYSIA

JOANNEUM

MEXICO

JRC

PANAMA

TNC

WHRC

TUVALU

Deforestation, Degradation and Enhancement (REDD+)



TCG

AUSTRALIA

CHINA

EU

COLOMBIA

JAPAN

INDIA

USA

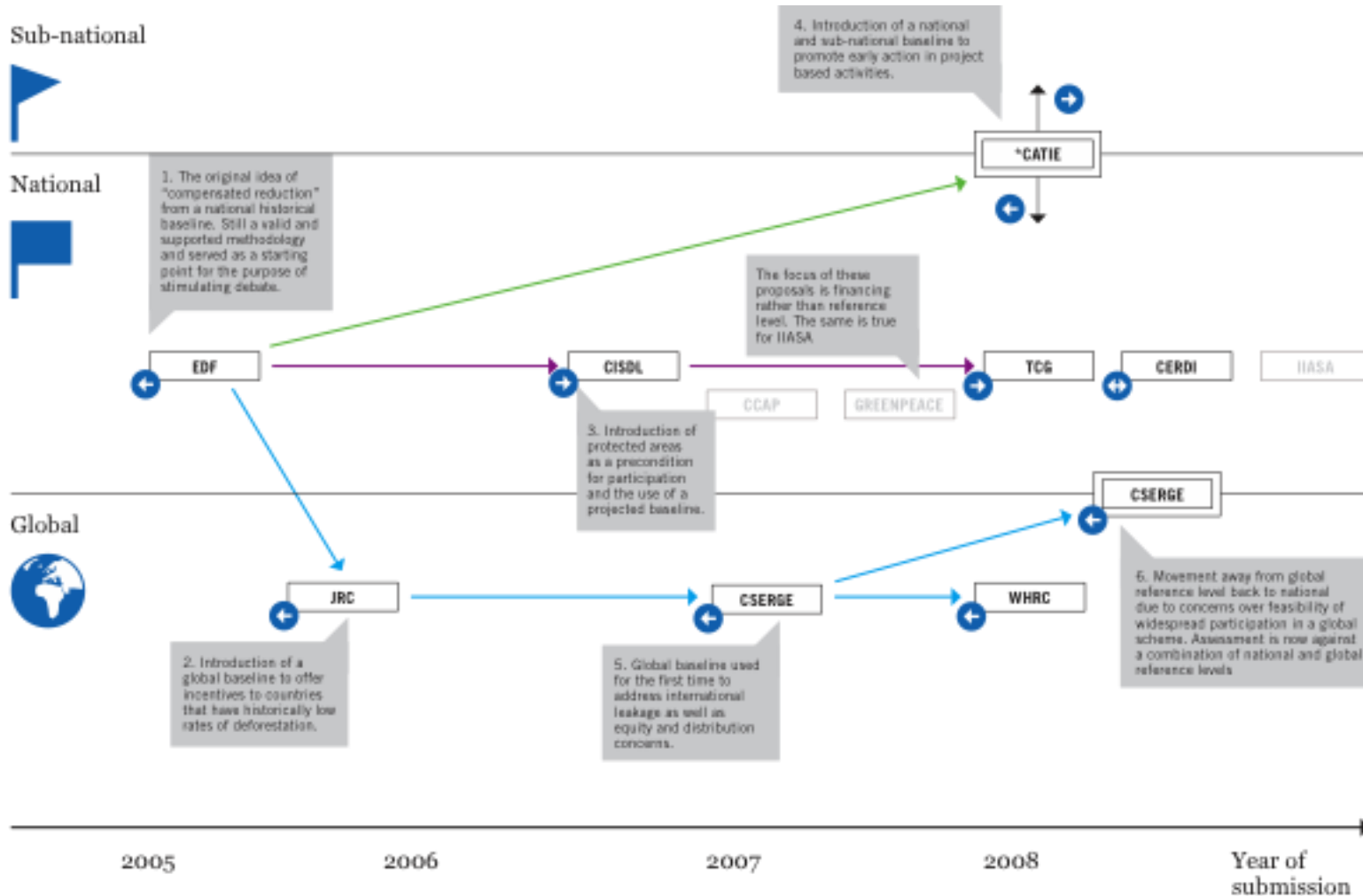
INDONESIA

NORWAY



+ Comparative Analysis

Reference Level: Evolution of thinking



+ Current state of play

REDD negotiations in AWG-LCA

- December 2008, AWG-LCA 4, Poznan (11/121 pages)
 - Revised note by the Chair, FCCC/AWGLCA/2008/16/Rev.1
- March 2009, AWG-LCA 5, Bonn (2-3/23 pages)
 - Focus document, FCCC/AWGLCA/2009/4
- June, 2009 AWG-LCA 6, Bonn (20/199 pages)
 - Revised negotiating text, FCCC/AWGLCA/2009/INF.1
- October 2009, AWG-LCA 7.1, Bangkok (?)
 - Reordering and consolidation, FCCC/AWGLCA/2009/INF.2
 - Revised annex III C to document, Non-paper No. 11 (**9 pages**)

+ Current state of play

Revised negotiation text: Distribution

- 2. Means of implementation
 - 9. Option 1 a) (ii) Forest reserve **fund for conservation**
 - 9. Option 2 a) access to and use of **markets** ... through issuance of carbon credits .. for **emission reductions** resulting from reduced deforestation and forest degradation, [and for **conservation**]
 - 9. Option 3 a) A **fund** [additional to ODA] for [**conservation**, enhancement of carbon stocks ...]

- 3. [Measurement, reporting and verification of actions]
[Measurement and monitoring system]
 - 10. [When establishing national reference emission levels [and][or] or national reference levels, taking into account [the application of a correction factor to reflect] national circumstances [, **historically low deforestation and forest degradation...**]

+ Road to Copenhagen

What is happening?

■ UNFCCC Calendar

- November 2nd-6th 2009, AWG-LCA 7.2, Barcelona
 - Further condensing of text.
 - What is required from Copenhagen?
- December 7th-18th 2009, COP 15, CMP 5, Copenhagen
 - Agreement on REDD may be just ½ a page of text.

■ Life beyond Copenhagen

- “Marrakech phase” from 2010 – 2012. What are the details?
- Capacity building
- Early action.



Charlie Parker

Global Canopy Programme

www.litteREDDbook.org

